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Additional Submitted Testimony

SB9

Alaska House Health and Social Services Committee

Infant Safety Devices/Safe Haven Baby Box Authorization

March 13, 2025

OPPOSE

Submitted Testimony by Marley E. Greiner, Executive Chair. Bastard Nation

On February 20, we submitted testimony in opposition to SB9 for the February 25, 2025 hearing in the Health and Human Services Committee hearing. The bill was held over for further discussion

We are now forwarding you some additional information and concerns: (1) Safety, Health, and Welfare of Mother and Child in View of Dangerous Safe Haven Baby Box, Inc Public Advertising (2) Undue Company Control of Boxes by Safe Haven Baby Boxes, Inc. Also attached at the bottom is our original

Talking Points which we submitted with the original testimony.

Safety, Health, and Welfare of Mother and Child: Promotion and the availability of baby abandonment boxes discourages women from seeking per-and post-natal care. Instead, SHBB Inc facilitates those in so-called "crisis pregnancies" to undergo dangerous and unsafe unattended births and care outside of a medical and safe setting.

SHBB Inc claims that it advises its callers to seek counseling services (the company's counselor and outside sources), per- and postnatal care, safe delivery, etc, but the 9 minute video (deceptively called a Public Service Announcement) which has had 27K views on its YouTube channel, is a step-by-step guide, targeting teenage girls, on how to keep pregnancy, delivery, and birth concealed-a secret. The video panders to a fantasy that pregnancy, even under secret conditions, is a walk in the park, physically and emotionally. Those who follow its guidance could die. Their babies could die. According to SHBB Inc, the youngest mother they have guided anonymously to the box was 12.

This is the link to the video.

This is the link to the <u>blog</u> I wrote explaining some of the problems.

Would you want your daughter to follow this advice?

We know of 2 deaths associated with baby abandonment boxes. SHBB Inc announced on TikTok that one of its mothers OD'd and died shortly after boxing her baby--a suspected suicide. (The video seems to have been taken down but here is what I wrote about it) In Blackfoot, Idaho, an 18-year old mom left her deceased newborn in a box and is now being prosecuted, so far, with failure to report a death. There could be other tragedies that we don't know about.

Although the boxes undergo testing at the SHBB Inc headquarters and at box locations before they go live, they are also unregulated. The USDA (according to SHBB, Inc) does not consider them to be medical devices nor are they UL tested and listed. It makes no sense that the lamp on your nightstand is required to be UL listed, but baby abandonment boxes, which plug into a wall and contain a multiple alarm system, are not. The SHBB Inc CEO has refused to discuss why they are not listed. (See video here. Courtesy of Chris Hicks)

Undue Company Control of Boxes:

Each box serves as an advertisement for Safe Haven Baby Boxes; therefore, the company controls the signage on and around around boxes. Some locations have reportedly attempted to include their own signage that would direct parents to consider a traditional personal walk-in relinquishment. They have asked to make available information sources about medical issues mothers may experience and compilations of information on local medical, counseling, legal, and family services but the company reportedly refused these requests

Instead, SHBB Inc offers their own information packet in an orange bag found inside the box. From what we have seen, the packet contains minimal and possibly wrong information A box located in the Cincinnati area referred mothers to a midwife in Fort Wayne, Indiana, approximately 180 miles away. The information sheet on post-natal problems (also online in FAQ form) is a joke. The Ohio Health Review Board found the bag to be debris as per state law, and suggested it could be hung on a hook or kept in some kind of container next to the box door. I can't remember for sure, but I think they are now required to include Ohio government information. I have no idea if the company complied with the order.

SHBB Inc controls baby box practices and procedures. Box locations are required to inform SHBB Inc within 2 hours of a drop-off; then prohibited from announcing the case publicly until the company shapes an official announcement that appears in news and social media. Last year a fire station in

Alabama was taken to public task when the local newspaper reported a drop-off before the company was able to blow its own horn. The company frequently states that each baby dropped in the box brings them more publicity and more money.

I have in my possession copies of SHBB Inc lease contracts and Policy Procedures in Goshen and Munster, Indiana, as well as a 5-page scathing memorandum from the Goshen Clerk-Treasurer stating his concerns about the city's agreement with the company and recommendations regarding them. Quite an eye-opener! I would be happy to furnish them to anyone interested in reading them. According to a news story, a dozen boxes in San Antonio, Texas, have not been installed because of the City Attorney's problems with the contract.

Finally, SHBB Inc runs its own private "family registry." The company's low info orange bag packet includes a printed form that parents can fill out at the time of drop-off or any time later to establish health and social histories—and even include identities—to mail to the company. This form compares poorly to the professionally designed detailed voluntary medical and social history forms available to parents in traditional Safe Haven cases that states offer. The SHBB Inc form is held "anonymous" and is not available to appropriate state agencies or adoption agencies appointed by the state to administer custody, care, and baby placement, Nor, as far as we know, is this information given to the adoptive parents of boxed babies. The company purposefully squirrels away for its own unknown purposes personal and "private" information about babies and parents, that in normal adoptions would most likely be shared. Images of the SHBB Inc form and the Ohio Department of Jobs and Family Services form are found here.

Please vote DO NOT PASS on HB2492. Thank you.

Stop Safe Haven Baby Boxes Now!

Why We Oppose Safe Haven Baby Boxes

Adoptee rights and adoption reform organizations throughout the United States oppose deceptive relinquishment practices that are rooted in shame and secrecy, lead to drastic permanent solutions to temporary problems, and create a population of adopted people who have no birth records, identity, or history.

We seek ethics, transparency, and accountability in adoption and in related child welfare practices, not band-aid and gimmick solutions to social, political, and mental health problems that cause newborn discards. Contrary to long-standing and established child welfare policies, the use of baby boxes (sometimes called "newborn safety devices"):

Creates a secretive and shadow child welfare system that eliminates informed consent, a child's identifying information, and any record of the social and medical histories of newborns. Baby boxes operate to eliminate a child's right to identity by eliminating accurate birth registrations and records.

Commodifies infants and normalizes "legal" baby abandonment as a consumer choice, without acknowledging the lifetime psychological consequences for the baby and the mother, including, but not limited to, abandonment issues, shame, guilt, substance abuse, depression, low selfesteem, and suicidal ideation. Boxes represent state-promoted throwaway culture; some critics call them instruments of child abuse.

Replaces professional best practice standards with unprofessional and unethical "relinquishment" procedures. Baby boxes instead give vulnerable parents a right to abandon an infant out of convenience or ignorance, with no counseling, documentation, or discussion of established alternatives, such as adequate medical care, financial and material family preservation assistance, or crisis nurseries.

Deprives the non-surrendering parent of the right to rear her or his own child. Baby boxes eliminate any protections to prove that a person using the box has a legal right to surrender the baby. Embarrassed, frightened, or abusive partners, spouses or family members, and even sex traffickers, will use (and undoubtedly have used) baby boxes without the consent or knowledge of the (other) parent, with no repercussions. Baby box proponents dismiss the real, dangerous, and violent situations experienced by women, simply advocating that "if your baby is taken, just call the police."

Disenfranchises natural parents—particularly the non-surrendering parent (usually the father)—of their right to due process by eliminating their ability to locate the child, thus denying them knowledge of (among other things) the dependency proceeding to which they are a party. State-based Putative Father Registries, touted as a safeguard, are rendered useless since records are filed by the name of the mother who remains anonymous by law.

Creates at-risk adoptions due to possible litigation from the non-surrendering parent or biological family members who may learn of the abandonment and seek custody.

Contravenes family reunification guidelines of the federal Adoption and Safe Families Act (AFSA)

and dispenses with tribal rights embedded in the federal Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA), which can also lead to federal litigation.

Encourages women to keep problematic pregnancies a secret. The promotion of baby boxes discourages family and professional communication and eliminates assistance for sexual and physical abuse, mental illness, substance abuse, and social isolation—factors that cause nearly every newborn discard. Studies indicate that once a pregnancy is acknowledged and discussed the chance of discard almost always disappears.

Hides crimes such as rape, incest, spousal and partner abuse, and human trafficking.

Promotes and supports the non-profit ministry Safe Have Baby Boxes, Inc., a million-dollar corporation that controls the manufacture, promotion, sales, installation, and referral of women to baby boxes in the United States. It has created the baby box market and lobbies legislatures, produces boxes at its own factory, installs the devices, operates a hotline that refers pregnant women to box locations near them, and holds press conferences when a newborn is left in a box. Rather than protect legitimate privacy interests of the infant, it uses boxed children as fundraising tools for its ministry.

Discourages women from seeking pre-and post-natal care, instead encouraging dangerous and unsafe unattended births in the community, outside of a hospital.

Baby boxes do not address the causes of infant discard. Anonymously dropping a baby into a box and walking away does not obviate or solve the root causes of newborn discard/neo-naticide, which are:

poverty
inability to secure affordable medical treatment and reproductive health care
denial or ignorance of pregnancy
draconian immigration policies and practices
substance abuse and physical and sexual abuse
shame, crime, mental illness, dysfunctional families, social isolation, and poor communication
skills.

More Information: Stop Safe Haven Baby Boxes Now Marley Greiner 614) 795-6819 <u>stopshbbnow.org</u>

> 2023 Stop Safe Haven Baby Boxes Now! 6537 S. Staples Street, Suite 125, Corpus Christi, Texas 78413-5423 (614-795-6819 * stopshbbnow.org

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